NEW FRENCH LIGHT RAIL SYSTEMS IN THE TWENTYFIRST CENTURY

(Twentythree tramways, five tram-trains, four rubber-tyred tramways and one metro)

by Graham Jellett Light Rail Transit Association

Website: www.lrta.org

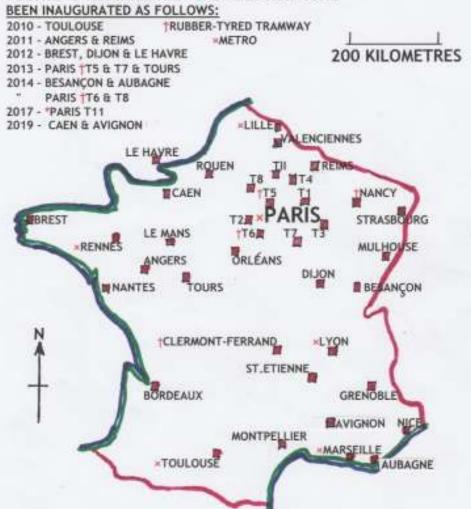
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TOWNS HAVING METROS, TRAMWAYS AND TRAM-TRAINS AT END OF OCTOBER 2019

FRANCE

NO NEW METROS OR TRAMWAYS WERE INAUGURATED IN 2008, 2009 or 2015-2018. ONE TRAM-TRAIN WAS INAUGURATED IN 2017. ALL SIX CITIES WITH METROS, EXCEPT RENNES, ALSO HAVE TRAMWAYS. FROM 2010 TO DATE 15 TRAMWAYS AND "ONE TRAM-TRAIN HAVE BEEN INAUGURATED AS FOLLOWS:



NEW TRAMWAYS, TRAM-TRAINS and METRO IN FRANCE			Conurbation STEEL WHEEL TR	Opening <u>Year</u>	
2000 to 2019			1. Montpellier	264,538	2000
	Inner Urban	Opening	2. Orléans	114,185	2000
Conurbation	Population	Year	3. Lyon	491,268	2000
TRAM-TRAINS			4. Bordeaux	239,399	2003
1. Paris T4	2,243,833	2006	5. Mulhouse	110,351	2006
2. Lyon	491,268	2010	6. Valenciennes	43,471	2006
3. Mulhouse	110,351	2010	7. Paris T3	2,243,833	2006
4. Nantes	287,845	2011	8. Marseille	850,636	2007
5. Paris T11	2,243,833	2017	9. Le Mans	143,240	2007
DUDDED TVDED (•		10. Nice	344,064	2007
RUBBER-TYRED "TRAMWAYS"			11. Toulouse	447,340	2010
1. Nancy (see be	,	2001	12. Reims	180,752	2011
2. Clermont- Fer	•	2006	13. Angers	148,803	2011
3. Paris T5	2,243,833	2013	14. Brest	140,547	2012
4. Paris T6	2,243,833	2014	15. Dijon	151,504	2012
METRO			16. Le Havre	174,156	2012
	rless) 208 033	2002	17. Tours	134,633	2013
1. Rennes (driverless) 208,033		2002	18. Paris T7	2,243,833	2013
Tramways, tram-trains and metros are all			19. Besançon	115,879	2014
electrically powered. Nancy trams also			20. Aubagne	45,800	2014
have diesel engines but are			21. Paris T8	2,243,833	2014
unidirectional. Caen Tramway was			22. Caen	108,793	2019
rubber-tyred fro	•		23. Avignon	90,194	2019
-			•	•	

FRENCH TRAMWAYS - 1st GENERATION and 2nd GENERATION

	Nineteen	th Century	Initially	Second Gene	<u>ration</u>	
	Opening	Closure	Horse	Opening	Gap	NOTES
<u>Town</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Drawn</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Years</u>	# Lille and St.Etienne
1.Paris	1855	1938)	1992	54	Tramways were closed
2.Lille	1874	Never closed #	·)	Not applicable	0	relatively briefly for
3.Marseille	1876	Never closed *)	Not applicable	0	modernisation works in
4.Rouen	1877	1953)Yes	1994	41	1994 and 1998
5.Orleans	1877	1938)	2000	62	respectively.
6.Strasbourg	1878	1960)	1994	34	· · · ·
7.Nice	1878	1953)	2007	54	*Marseille Tramway never
8. Nantes	1879	1958	No	1985	27	closed except for 2½
9.Bordeaux	1880	1958	Yes	2003	45	years during 2004-2007
10.Reims	1881	1939	Yes	2011	72	when a 2nd generation
11.St.Etienne	1881	Never closed #	· No	Not applicable	0	tramway was built
12. Valencienne	s 1881	1966	No	2006	40	incorporating the 19th
13.Toulouse	1887	1957	Yes	2010	53	Century tramway.
14.Mulhouse	1892	1956)	2006	50	Of these tramways 11
15.Le Havre	1894	1951)	2012	61	were initially horse
16.Dijon	1895	1961)No	2012	51	drawn, typically for about
17. Angers	1896	1949)	2011	62	20 years, before
18.Le Mans	1897	1947)	2007	60	conversion to electric
19.Grenoble	1897	1952)	1987	35	traction.
20.Lyon	1897	1956	Yes	2000	44	
21.Besançon	1897	1952)	2014	62	Δ Caen Tramway was a
22.Brest	1898	1945)	2012	67	rubber-tyred tramway
23.Montpellier	1898	1949) No	2000	51	from 2002 to 2017 and
24.Avignon	1899	1932)	2019	87	replaced with a steel-
25.Tours	1900	1949)	2013	64	wheel tramway inaugura-
26.Caen	1901	1935)	2002 & 2019 Δ	67	ted on 19 July 2019.

	Tram-	Tram-	
<u>Metros</u>	ways	<u>Trains</u>	<u>Total</u>
7 1†	3*	-	4
4	3	-	7
4	6	-	10
5	9	-	14
My f	irst talk	on this s	ubject
5	9	-	14
6	14¶	-	20
6	19¶	1	26
6	33 <mark>¶</mark>	5	44
6	35¶	5	46
	7 1† 4 4 5 My f 5 6 6	Metros ways 7 1† 3* 4 6 5 9 My first talk 5 9 6 14¶ 6 33¶	Metros ways Trains 7 1† 3* - 4 6 - 5 9 - My first talk on this s 5 - 6 14¶ - 6 19¶ 1 6 33¶ 5

[†] Paris Metro-inaugurated 1900. ¶Includes Tyred Trams

^{*} Lille, Marseille & St.Etienne - all 19th Century tramways Last 19th Century tramway, in Valenciennes, closed in 1966

LIGHT RAIL SYSTEMS IN FRANCE - 1967 to 2019 Date Metros Tramways Tram-Trains Total 1 Jan 1967-1977 1 Jan 1998 5 14

19¶

21¶

22¶

My first talk on this subject 6

6

22 Jan 1998

1 Jan 2008/09/10

1 Jan 2007

1 Jan 2011

1 Jan 2012

24¶ 34 37 **27**¶ 40 44 46

26

28

31

¹ Jan 2013 1 Jan 2014 30¶ 1 Jan 2015 **34**¶ 1 Nov 2019 35¶ † Paris Metro - inaugurated 1900. Includes rubber-tyred trams * Lille, Marseille & St. Etienne - all 19th Century tramways. Last 19th Century tramway, in Valenciennes, closed in 1966

LIGHT RAIL SYSTEMS IN FRANCE

(immediately prior to the inauguration of Toulouse Driverless Metro on 26 June 1993)

	Inner Urban	Opening
Conurbation	Population	Year
STEEL WHEEL TR	AMWAYS	
1. Lille	227,533	1874
2. Marseille	850,636	1876
3. St.Etienne	170,049	1881
4. Nantes	287,845	1985
5. Grenoble	157,424	1987
6. Paris T1	2,243,833	1992
<u>METROS</u>		
1. Paris	2,243,833	1900
2. Marseille	850,636	1977
3. Lyon	491,268	1978
4. Lille	227,533	1983

LIGHT RAIL SYSTEMS IN FRANCE at start of 2000

	Inner Urban	Opening		Inner Urban	Opening
Conurbation	Population	<u>Year</u>	Conurbation	Population	<u>Year</u>
STEEL WHEEL TO	RAMWAYS		METROS		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
1. Lille	227,533	1874	1. Paris	2,243,833	1900
2. Marseille	850,636	1876	2. Marseille	850,636	1977
3. St.Etienne	170,049	1881	3. Lyon	491,268	1978
4. Nantes	287,845	1985	4. Lille	227,533	1983
5. Grenoble	157,424	1987	5. Toulouse	447,340	1993
6. Paris T1	2,243,833	1992			
7. Rouen	111,553	1994			
8. Strasbourg	272,222	1994			
9. Paris T2	2,243,833	1997			

No new metros, tramways or tram-trains were inaugurated in France in: 1986, 1988-1991, 1993, 1995, 1996, 1998, 1999, 2004, 2005, 2008, 2009, 2015, 2016 & 2018

Light Rail Systems in France NOT included in these slides

Steel Wheel Tramways (8) (came into service before 2000)

Lille

St. Etienne Note: - Marseille tramway

Nantes was in service from 1876

Grenoble to 2004 but a new 2nd

Paris T1 generation tramway was

Rouen built from 2004 to 2007

Strasbourg incorporating the 19th

Paris T2 century tramway

Rubber-Tyred Tramways (4)

Clermont-Ferrand

Nancy

Paris T5

Paris T6

Metros (6)

Lille

Lyon

Marseille

Paris

Rennes

Toulouse

Tram-Trains (5)

Lyon

Mulhouse

Nantes

Paris T4

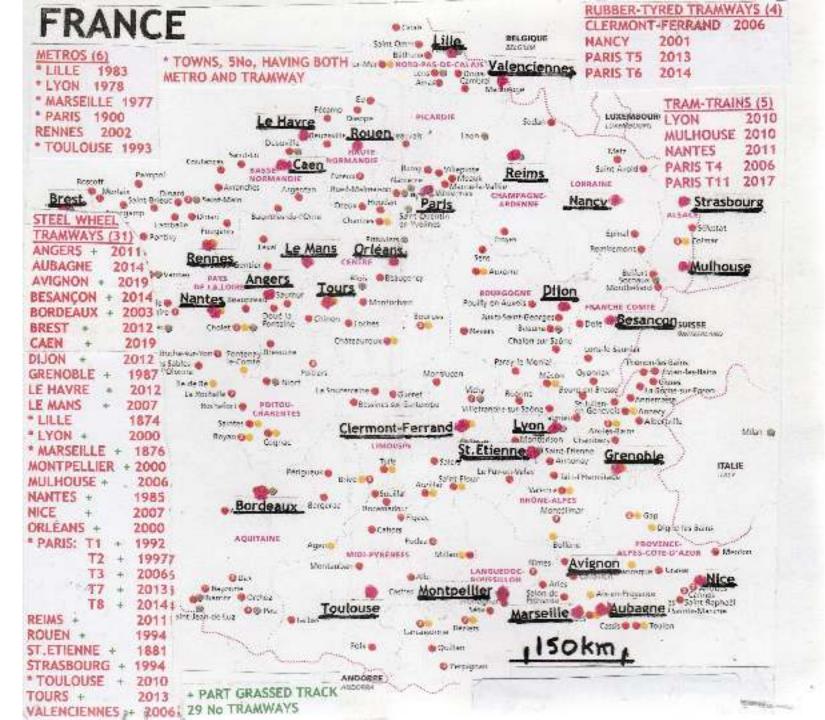
Paris T11

Slides follow, in order shown, for all twentythree steel wheel tramways inaugurated in France from 2000 to 2019

13.Angers
14.Brest
15.Dijon
16.Le Havre
17.Tours
18.Paris T7
19.Besançon
20.Aubagne
21.Paris T8
22.*Caen
23.*Avignon (2019)

12.Reims

* Photos by others



Montpellier Tramway Inaugurated: June 2000













Orleans Tramway

Line 1 inaugurated: November 2000

Line 2 inaugurated: June 2012





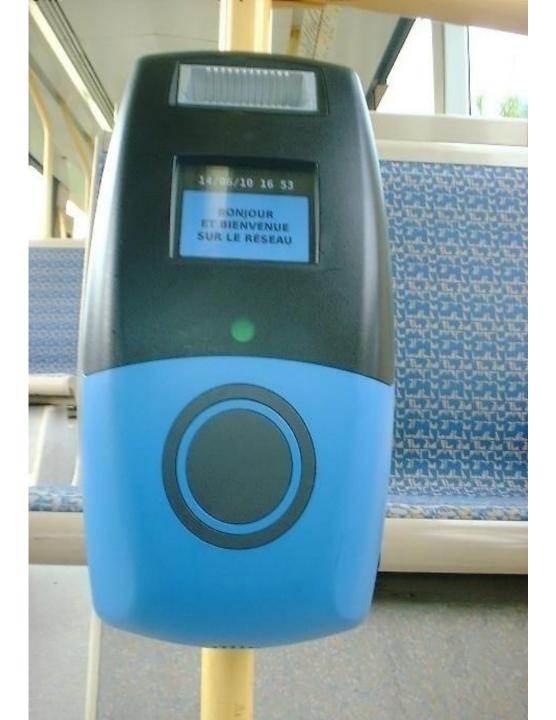












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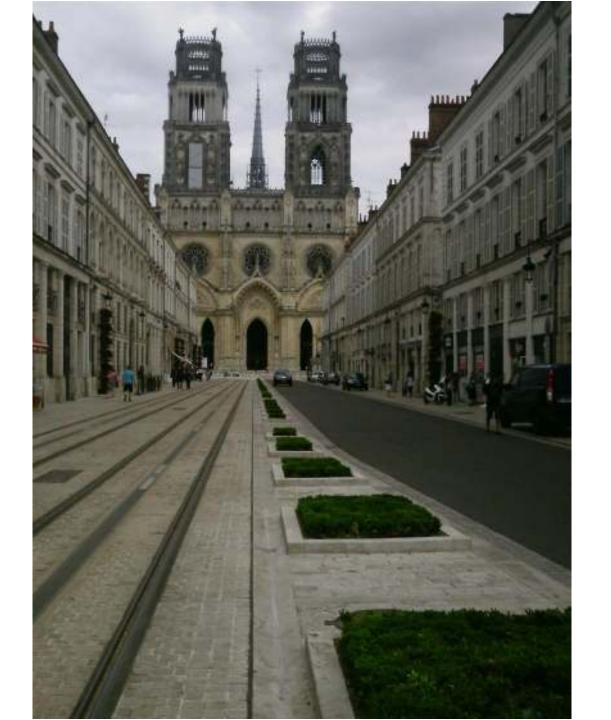










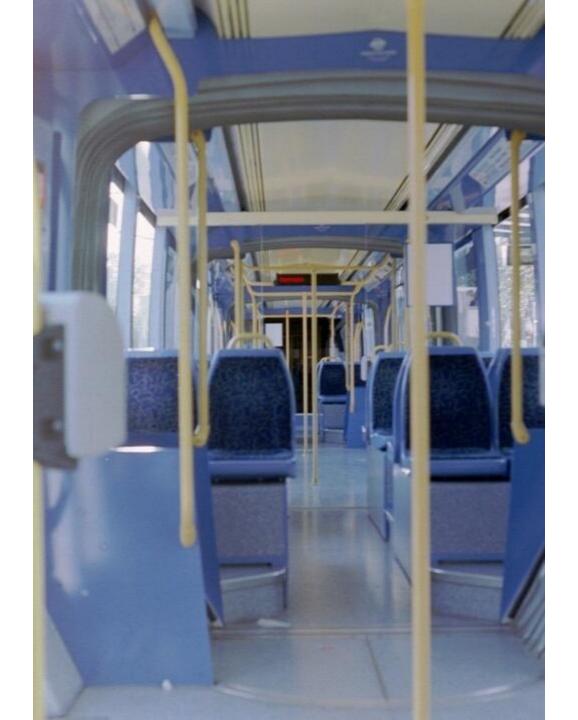






Lyon Tramway Inaugurated: December 2000







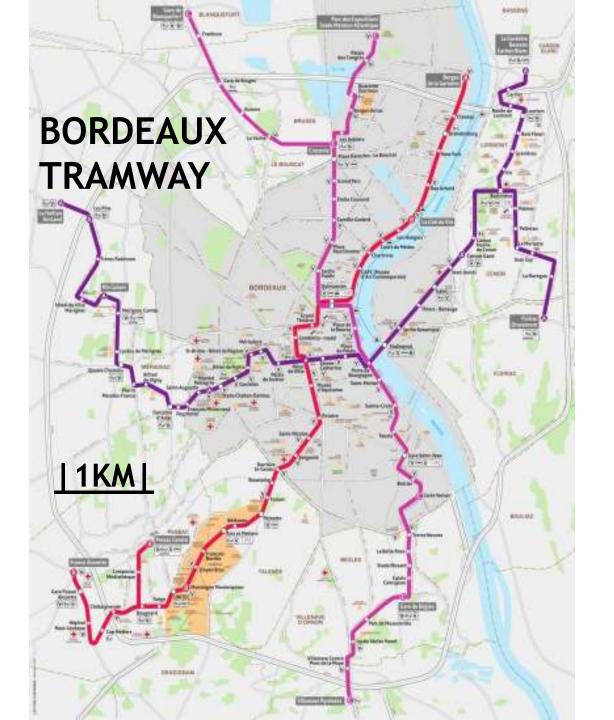


Bordeaux Tramway

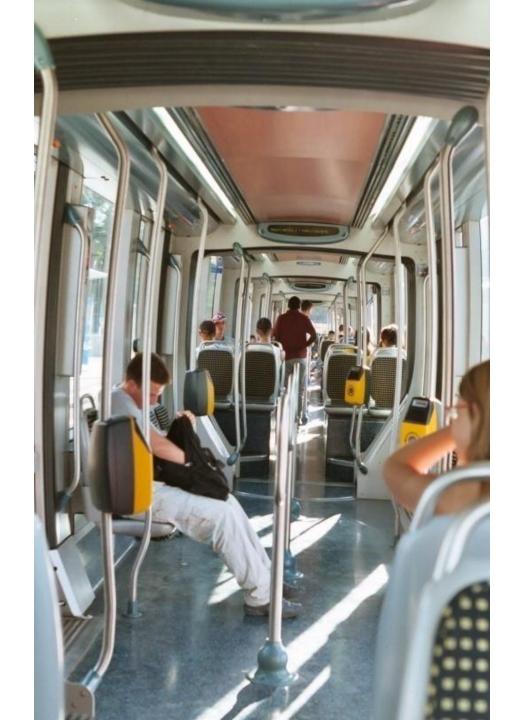
Inaugurated: December 2003

Most recent extension of 1.4km:

2 February 2019 on Line C













Mulhouse Tramway Inaugurated: May 2006











Voyager en tramway, mode d'emploi

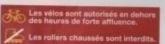
A la station de tramway

- Nous vous invitons à la plus grande prudence fors de la traversée des voies, autorisée uniquement aux passages piétons prévus à cet effet.
- * Vérifiez toujours que la voie est libre avant de vous engager.
- Veuillez maintenir une distance suffisante avec la bordure du quai à l'arrivée du tramway jusqu'à l'ouverture des portes.
- · Nous vous conseillons de bien tenir les enfants.
- · Merci de laisser sortir les personnes qui le souhaitent avant de monter à bord du tramway.
- * Soyez prudents lors de l'ouverture et de la fermeture des portes.

Dans le tramway



Pensez à valider votre ticket dès la montée dans le tramway.







Le voyage est gratuit pour 1 à 3 enfants de moins de 6 ans voyageant avec 1 adulte payant.



Les chiens ne sont pas admis à bord, sauf les petits chiens terus sur les genoux ou dans un penier et les chiens guides d'aveugles.



Votre titre de transport (ticket ou abonnement) peut vous être demandé durant votre voyage.



Si vous voyagez debout, merci de vous tenir aux barres de sécurité prévues à cet effet.



Les objets encombrants, dangeureux, explosifs, inflammables ou toxiques sont interdits à bord.

Nous faisons appel à votre civitume pour céder votre place assiss aux personnes pour qui la station debout est difficile : personnes agées, fommes enceintes, personnes accompagnées de jeunes enfants, non ou mai-voyants et les personnes dont la mobilité est réduit et les personnes dont la mobilité est réduit

Tout abus des systèmes d'ouverture des portes et des signales d'alarme à l'intérieur du tramway sera sanctionné et passible de poursuites.

En savoir plus ? Allò Soléa 03 89 66 77 77 • www.solea.info

Valenciennes Tramway Inaugurated: 2006









Paris Tramway T3 Inaugurated: 2006













Marseille Tramway

Inaugurated: 1876 Closed, (temporarily): 9 January 2004

Second generation tramway built, (incorporating 3km of 19th Century tramway): 2004-07

Inauguration of new tramway: 3 July 2007



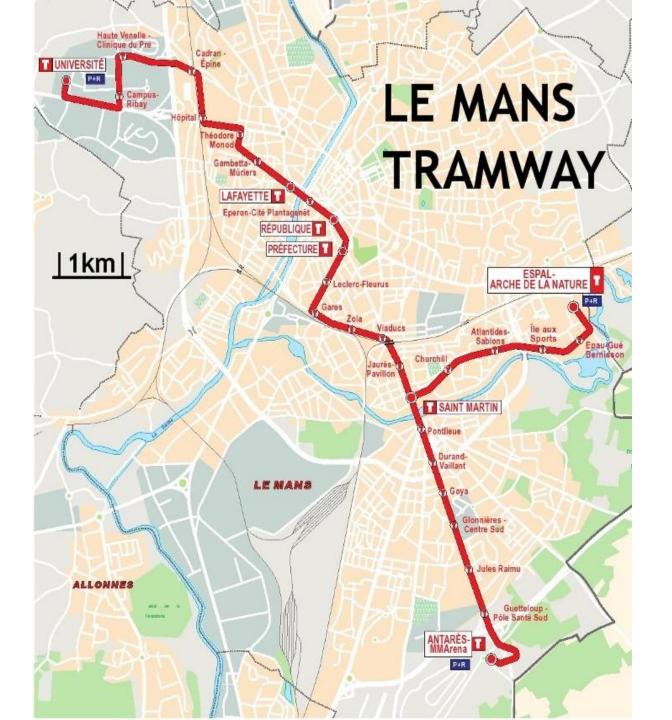








Le Mans Tramway Inaugurated: November 2007

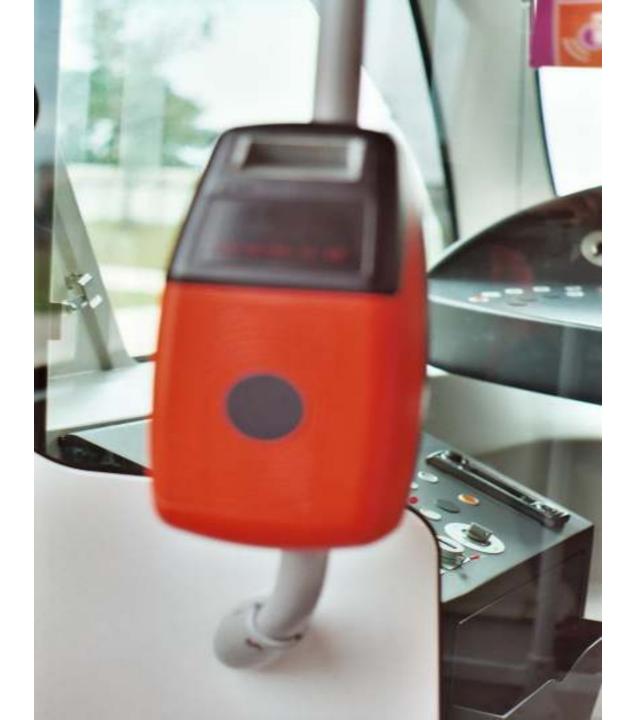
















Nice Tramway Inaugurated: November 2007













FRENCH LIGHT RAIL SYSTEMS ------

TABLES OF DATA

All data in the tables is in the public domain.

DISTANCES FROM PARIS AND URBAN POPULATIONS

		Distance from	Popula	ition
	City/Town	Paris in KM	Inner Area	Agglomeration
1.	Angers	294	148,803	217,399
2.	Aubagne	788	45,800	-
3.	Avignon	682	90,194	445,501
4.	Besançon	405	115,879	131,739
5.	Bordeaux	579	239,399	851,071
6.	Brest	596	140,547	199,463
7.	Caen	236	108,793	196,688
8.	Clermont-Ferra	nd 420	140,597	261,926
9.	Dijon	311	151,672	237,920
10.	Grenoble	566	157,424	501,045
11.	Le Havre	198	174,156	239,566
12.	Le Mans	206	143,240	208,807
13.	Lille	223	227,533	1,018,809
14.	Lyon	458	491,268	1,567,537
15.	Marseille	769	850,636	1,038,940
16.	Montpellier	758	264,538	400,470
17.	Mulhouse	465	110,351	243,894
18.	Nancy	314	105,382	279,365
19.	Nantes	381	287,845	597,879
20.	Nice	927	344,064	943,665
21.	Orléans	132	114,185	270,470
22.	Reims	144	180,752	209,086
23.	Rennes	349	208,033	313,480
24.	Rouen	134	111,553	464,237
25.	St.Etienne	517	170,049	369,586
26.	Strasbourg	489	272,222	451,522
27.	Toulouse	677	447,340	892,115
28.	Tours	237	134,633	347,614
29.	Valenciennes	208	43,471	334,739

Source of Data: - Michelin France 2015

URBAN POPULATIONS, OPENING DATES AND TRACK GAUGES

Source of data for populations:-

Michelin France 2015

		Inner	Metr	О	Tramw	/ay
		Urban Area	Year	Gauge	Year	Gauge
	<u>City/Town</u>	Population	<u>Opened</u>	<u>MM</u>	<u>Opened</u>	MM
1.	Angers	148,803			2011	1435
2.	Aubagne	45,800			2014	1435
3.	Avignon	90,194			2019	1435
	Besançon	115,879			2014	1435
5.	Bordeaux	239,399			2003	1435
6.	Brest	140,547			2012	1435
7.	Caen (Rubber-tyred 2002-2017)	108,793			2019	1435
8.	Clermont Ferrand (Rubber-tyred				2006	-
	Dijon	151,672			2012	1435
10.	Grenoble	157,424			1987	1435
11.	Le Havre	174,156			2012	1435
12.	Le Mans	143,240			2007	1435
13.	Lille	227,533	1983	2060		
14.	Lille (Re-equipped 1994)	227,533			1874	1000
	Lyon	491,268	1978	1435		
	Lyon (plus Tram-Train)	491,268			2000	1435
	Marseille	850,636	1977	2000		
-	Marseille (New tramway 2007)	850,636			1876	1435
	Montpellier	264,538			2000	1435
	Mulhouse (plus Tram-Train)	110,351			2006	1435
	Nancy (Rubber-tyred)	105,382			2001	-
	Nantes (plus Tram-Train)	287,845			1985	1435
	Nice	344,064			2007	1435
-	Orléans	114,185			2000	1435
	Paris	2,243,833	1900	1435		
-	Paris T1	_,,	.,,,,		1992	1435
	Paris T2	"			1997	1435
-	Paris T3	"			2006	1435
	Paris T4 (Tram-Train)	"			2006	1435
	Paris T5 (Rubber-tyred)	,,			2013	-
	Paris T6 (Rubber-tyred)	,,			2014	_
	Paris T7	"			2013	1435
•	Paris T8	"			2014	1435
	Paris T11 (Tram-Train)	"			2017	1435
	Reims	180,752			2011	1435
-	Rennes	208,033	2002	2060	2011	1 133
-	Rouen	111,553	2002	2000	1994	1435
-	St.Etienne (Modernised 1998)	170,049			1881	1000
	Strasbourg	272,222			1994	1435
	Toulouse	447,340	1993	2060	1777	1-733
	Toulouse	447,340	1773	2000	2010	1435
-	Tours	134,633			2013	1435
-	Valenciennes	43,471			2013	1435
٦٥.	, architerines	73,771			2000	1733

Source of data for populations:- Michelin France 2015

FRENCH TRAMWAYS

LINES, ROUTE LENGTHS, STOPS & STOP SPACING AT END NOVEMBER 2019

TOWN	LINES	ROUTE LENGTH KM	STOPS NO	AVERAGE STOP SPACING - METRE
CONVENTIONAL TRAMWAYS (Steel wheel on steel rail)				
1. Angers (1.5km APS)	1	12.3	25	492
2. Aubagne	1	2.7	7	386
3. Avignon	1	5.2	10	520
4. Besançon	2	14.5	31	468
5. Bordeaux (12.1km APS)	3	67.4	118	571
6. Brest	1	14.3	27	530
7. Caen	3	16.2	37	438
8. Dijon	2	20.0	38	526
9. Grenoble	5	47.9	91	526
10. Le Havre	2	13.0	23	565
11. Le Mans	2	18.8	35	537
12. Lille	2	22.0	36	611
13. Lyon	6	63.8	106	602
14. Marseille	3	12.7	33	385
15. Montpellier	4	57.0	87	655
16. Mulhouse	3	16.2	30	540
17. Nantes	3	43.5	82	530
18. Nice (9.6km battery operat	ted) 3	21.6	43	502
19. Orléans (2.3km APS)	2	29.2	49	596
20. Paris T1	1	17.8	37	481
21. Paris T2	1	17.8	24	742
22. Paris T3	1	26.7	51	524
23. Paris T7	1	11.2	18	622
24. Paris T8	1	8.5	17	500
25. Reims (2km APS)	2	11.2	22	509
26. Rouen	2	15.1	31	487
27. St.Etienne	3	16.0	38	421
28. Strasbourg	6	62.5	77	812
29. Toulouse	2	16.6	27	611
30. Tours (1.8km APS)	1	14.8	29	510
31. Valenciennes	2	33.8	51	662 .
Total	72	750.3	1,330	564 .

APS = Alimentation par le sol, (central energised third rail), on 5 tramways.

FRENCH TRAMWAYS, TRAM-TRAINS & METROS

LINES, ROUTE LENGTHS, STOPS & STOP SPACING AT END NOVEMBER 2019

TOWN CONVENTIONAL TRAMWAYS		LINES NO	ROUTE LENGTH KM	STOPS NO	AVERAGE STO SPACING - MET	
	eel wheel on steel rail) al of 31 tramways	72	750,3	1,330	564	
	BBER TYRED TRAMWAYS	J0:70	7.000	-64257710	1000000	35
1.	Clermont-Ferrand	1	14.2	34	417	
2.	Nancy	4	11.0	31	355	
3.	Paris T5		6.6	16	412	
4.	Paris T6		14.0	21	667	
4.	Sub-total		45.8	102	449	•
		4	43.6	102	449	•
	AM-TRAINS th Inauguration Dates					
1.	Lyon - 9 August 2010	1	23.0	4	5,750	
2.	Mulhouse - 11 December 2010	1	22.0	16	1,375	
3.	Nantes - 15 June 2011	2	92.0	18	5,111	
4.	Paris T4 - 18 November 2006	1	8.0	11	727	
5.	Paris T11 - 1 July 2017	1	10.6	7	1,514	200
	Sub-total	6	155.6	60	2,593	*65
WE	TROS (excluding Paris)					
1.	Lille (driverless)	2	45.0	59	762	
2.	Lyon (1 line driverless)	4	30,9	43	718	
3.	Marseille	2	21.6	28	771	
4.	Rennes (driverless)	1	8.5	15	567	
5.	Toulouse (driverless)	2	28.2	37	762	
	Sub-total	11	134.2	182	737	
TO	TALS (45 systems)	93	1,085.9	1,674	649°	

^{*} Due to the differing natures of metros, tramways and tram-trains this is probably a meaningless average figure to calculate!

2 - Parc et trafic des réseaux de tramways

2.1 - Parc analysé et données de production 2017

Pour l'analyse de l'accidentologie, nous avons pris en compte les lignes des réseaux figurant dans le tableau ci-dessous.

Agglomération	Туре	Nb de lignes	Mkm	Mvoyages	Tére mise en service	Observations
Angers	Tramway fee	1	98,0	9,48	25/06/2011	
Aubagne	Tramway fer	1	0,16	2,25	01/07/2014	
Besançon	Tramway fer	2	1,08	11,08	01/09/2014	
Bordeaux	Tramway fer	3	6,85	96,77	20/12/2003	Ligne C (setension) 2017
Brest	Tramway fer	1	1,01	9,38	23/06/2012	
Caen	Tramway pneu	2	1,31	9,38	18/11/2002	
Clermont-Ferrand	Tramway pneu	1	1,12	16,25	13/11/2006	
Dijon	Tramway fer	2	2,11	24,72	02/09/2012	
Grenoble	Tramway fer	5	5,34	55,05	05/09/1987	
Le Havre	Tramway fee	2	1.13	11,14	12/12/2012	
Le Mans	Tramway fer	2	1,83	18,01	14/11/2007	
Lille	Tramway fer	2	1,51	11,21	04/12/1909	
Lyon	Tramway fee	6	6.29	96,42	18/12/2000	
Marseille	Tramway fer	3	1,57	23,52	01/06/2007	
Montpellier	Tramway fer	4	5,46	67,93	01/07/2000	
Mulhouse	Tramway fer	4	1,27	15,00	12/05/2006	Don't une figne « Tram train
Nancy	Tramway pneu	1	1,04	10,35	28/01/2001	
Nantes	Tramway fer	3	5,26	70,58	07/01/1985	
Nice	Tramway fer	1	1,29	31,44	26/11/2007	
Orléans	Tramway for	2	2,32	21,91	24/11/2000	
Paris / 100	Tramway fer Tramway pneu	6.2	11,58	281,80	06/07/1992	
Reims	Tramway for	2	0,99	14,00	16/04/2011	
Rouen	Tramway fer	2	1,45	18,70	16/12/1994	
Saint-Etienne	Tramway fer	3	1,69	22,10	01/01/1881	
Strasbourg	Tramway fee	- 0	6.13	70.28	26/11/1984	Dominion risiness or 2017
Toulouse	Tramway for	2	1,62	12,02	13/12/2010	
Tours.	Tramway fer	1	1,30	16,34	02/09/2013	
Valenciennes	Tramway fer	2	1,44	6,44	03/07/2006	
28 agglomérations		74	75,05	1055,54		

Tiableau dig

réseau, nouvelle ligne ou extension de ligne mis en service en 2017 et pris en compte dans les résultats.

Service Technique des Remontées Mécaniques et Transport Guidés

SERVICE FREQUENCY AND ANNUAL PATRONAGE - TRAMWAYS

		FREQUENC	CY IN MINUTES	MILLION
	TOWN	<u>PEAK</u>	OFF-PEAK	
1.	Angers	5	9	9.48
2.	Aubagne	10	-	2.25
3.	Avignon	6	9	forecast 14.60
4.	Besançon	6	16	11.08
5.	Bordeaux	4	6	96.77
6.	Brest	6	7	9.38
7.	Caen (rubber tyred 2002		8	forecast 23.40
8.	Clermont-Ferrand (rubber		8	16.25
9.	Dijon	5	8	24.72
10.	Grenoble	3-10	5-10	55.05
11.	Le Havre	8	10	11.14
12.	Le Mans	5	6	18.01
13.	Lille	8	11	11.21
14.	Lyon	5-7	10-15	96.42
15.	Marseille	5	6	23.52
16.	Montpellier	3	8-9	67.93
17.	Mulhouse	6	8-15	15.00
18.	Nancy (rubber tyred)	5	5	10.35
19.	Nantes	3	6	70.58
20.	Nice	4	5	31.44
21.	Orléans	5	7	21.91
	Paris T1	8	8)	
23.	Paris T2	5	10)	
24.	Paris T3	5	7-8)	
	Paris T5 (rubber tyred)	4	9)	283.80
26.	Paris T6 (rubber tyred)	4	10-20)	
27.	Paris T7	6	10)	
28.	Paris T8	6	8)	
	Reims	6	8	14.00
30.	Rouen	5	6	18.70
31.	St.Etienne	4	5	22.10
32.	Strasbourg	4-8	8-12	70.28
33.	Toulouse	8	8	12.02
	Tours	6	8	16.34
35.	Valenciennes	10	12	<u>6.44</u>
		•	TOTAL	<u>1,084.17</u>

IRAN	TRAM KILOMETRES AND PATRONAGE IN 2017						
	NUMBER	ROUTE	MILLION	MILLION			
<u>TOWN</u>	OF TRAMS	LENGTH KM	TRAM KMS	JOURNEYS			
1. Angers	17	12.3	0.89	9.48			
2. Aubagne	8	2.7	0.16	2.25			
3. Avignon	24	5.2	forecast	14.60			
4. Besançon	19	14.5	0.08	11.08			
5. Bordeaux	100	66.0	6.85	96.77			
6. Brest	20	14.3	1.01	9.38			
7. Caen (rubber-tyred 2002	-2017) 24	16.2	forecast	23.40			
8. Clermont-Ferrand (rubbe	er-tyred) 23	14.2	1.12	16.25			
9. Dijon	33	20.0	2.11	24.72			
10. Grenoble	103	47.9	5.34	55.05			
11. Le Havre	22	13.0	1.13	11.14			
12. Le Mans	34	18.8	1.83	18.01			
13. Lille	24	22.0	1.51	11.21			
14. Lyon	92	57.1	6.29	96.42			
15. Marseille	32	12.7	1.57	23.52			
16. Montpellier	97	57.0	5.46	67.93			
17. Mulhouse	27	16.2	1.27	15.00			
18. Nancy (rubber-tyred)	25	11.0	1.04	10.35			
19. Nantes	90	43.5	5.26	70.58			
20. Nice	47	21.6	1.28	31.44			
21. Orléans	43	29.2	2.31	21.91			
22. Paris T1	35	16.9)					
23. Paris T2	66	17.8)					
24. Paris T3a and T3b	46	22.4)					
25. Paris T5 (rubber-tyred)	15	6.6)	11.58	283.80			
26. Paris T6 (rubber-tyred)	28	14.0)					
27. Paris T7	19	11.2)					
28. Paris T8	20	8.5)					
29. Reims	18	11.2	0.99	14.00			
30. Rouen	27	15.1	1.46	18.70			
31. St.Etienne	47	16.0	1.69	22.10			
32. Strasbourg	106	60.9	6.13	70.28			
33. Toulouse	24	16.6	1.62	12.02			
34. Tours	21	14.8	1.30	16.34			
35. Valenciennes	30	33.8	<u> 1.44</u>	6.44			
TOTALS	1,382	767.5	<u>75.05</u>	1,084.17			

NOTE:-

The figures for tram kilometres and passenger journeys have been obtained from one of the webpages of Service Technique des Remontées Mécaniques et Transport Guidés at:

www.strmtg.developpement-durable.gouv.fr/IMG/pdf/rappo

rt_annuel_tw_2017_v1_1.pdf

TICKET PRICES, SMARTCARDS & VALIDATION

METROS AND TRAMWAYS

NOTES:

- 1. A Day Ticket is not available with most Smartcards.
- 2. B=Onboard, S=Stop
- 3. All tickets are valid for bus, trolleybus, metro and tram in each urban area.
- 4. Aubagne and Mulhouse currently do not have Smartcards.
- 5. Opening years shown for metros only.
- 6. † 7 Days or as shown+ 3 Day ticket. # One month ticket.
- 7. In Paris for Metro, Tram and RER:
 ¶ Zone 1 * Zones 3 & 4

M	ETROS AND	TRAMWA	YS		ET PRI	CES - EUI		LIDA	TED
	TOWN		SYSTEM	SINGLE	DAY		10 TRIPS	В	5
1.	Angers		Tram	1.4	4.0	12.6	12.6	В	
2.	Aubagne		Tram	Free	for	all	users		•
3.	Avignon gran	19 Oct 2019)	Tram	1.5	4.0	µ10.0	13.0	В	
4.	Besançon		Tram	1.4	4.3	#42.5	12.5	В	
5.	Bordeaux		Tram	1.7	4.7	13.7	13.2	В	
6.	Brest		Tram	1.6	4.0	14.2	12.5	В	
7.	Caen ifrom 27	July 2019)	Tram	1.5	4.0	+8.05	12.7	В	
8.	Clermont-Fe		Tyred-Tram	1.6	5.0	#49.0	13.5	В	
9.	Dijon		Tram	1.4	4.2	13.0	14.0	В	
0.	Grenoble		Tram	1.6	5.3	#57.8	14.5		5
11.	Le Havre		Tram	1.8	4.2	#43.0	13.0	В	
12.	Le Mans		Tram	1.5	4.2	16.4	13.5	В	
3.	Lille	1983	Metro	1.5	4.46	15.23	13.14		S
4.	m.		Tram		•				5
5.	Lyon	1978	Metro	1.9	6.0	19.8	17.3		5
6.	n		Tram					В	
7.	Marseille	1977	Metro	1.7	5.2	14.5	14.0		S
18.	н		Tram	"		0		В	
9.	Montpellier		Tram	1.6	4.3	17.1	10.0	В	
20.	Mulhouse		Tram	1.5	4.3	+8.6	11.0	В	
11.	Nancy		Tyred-Tram	1.3	3.9	#39.5	9.7	В	
22.	Nantes		Tram	1.7	5.6	#68.0	15.3	В	
23.	Nice		Tram	1.5	5.0	15.0	10.0	В	
24.	Orléans		Tram	1.6	3.9	#43.0	14.1	В	
		Zone							
25.	Paris T1	3	Tram	2.0	7.5	20.2	14.9	В	
26.	Paris T2	1-4	Tram		12.4	22.8		В	
7.	Paris T3	1	Tram		7.5			В	
28.	Paris T5	3 & 4	Tyred-Tram	*	10.0	20.2		В	
29.	Paris T6	3	Tyred-Tram		7.5	30		В	
30.	Paris T7	3 & 4	Tram		10.0	3.5		В	
31.	Paris T8	3	Tram	- 10	7.5	200		В	
32.	Reims		Tram	1.6	4.1	#38,55	12.8	В	
33.	Rennes	2002	Metro	1.5	4.1	17.9	14.5		5
14.	Rouen		Tram	1.7	5.1	#55.0	14.5	В	
35.	St.Etienne		Tram	1.4	none	#47.0	10.0	В	
6.	Strasbourg		Tram	2.0	4.5	#50.8	14.1		5
7.	Toulouse	1993	Metro	1.7	6.1	15.3	13.7		5
88.	03		Tram					В	
19.	Tours		Tram	1.6	4.1	#39.5	14.0	В	
10.	Valencienne	15	Tram	1.6	3.8	#38.5	12.0	В	
							TOTALS	31	8

POWER RATINGS - STEEL WHEEL TRAMS

	TOWN	TOAM	LENGTH	POWER	1/2.0	OF
	TOWN	TRAM	METRES	KILOWATTS	IR	AMS
1.	Angers	Alstom Citadis 302	32.4	480		17
2.	Aubagne	Alstom Citadis Compact	22.0	480		8
3.	Avignon	Alstom Citadis XO5	24.0	480		24
4.	Besançon	CAF Urbos 3	24.0	480		19
5.	Bordeaux	Alstom Citadis 302	32.9	480	12)	
		Alstom Citadis 402	44.0	720	881	100
6.	Brest	Alstom Citadis 302	32.7	480		20
7.	Caen	Alstom Citadis XO5	33.0	480		23
8.	Dijon	Alstom Citadis 302	32.7	480		33
9.	Grenoble	Alsthom TFS	29.4	550	53)	ř.
		Alstom Citadis 402	43.73	720	50)	103
10.	Le Havre	Alstom Citadis 302	32.6	480	0,000	22
11.	Le Mans	Alstom Citadis 302	32.7	480		34
12.	Lille	Breda	29.9	410		24
13.	Lyon	Alstom Citadis 302	32.43	480	731	1
	37. 6332.C	Alstom Citadis 402	42.0	720	191	92
14.	Marseille	Bombardier Flexity	32.5	460		32
15.	Montpellier	Alstom Citadis 302	32.51	560	271	KTT/
2,500	0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	Alstom Citadis 401	40.97	840	30)	97
		Alstom Citadis 402	43.7	720	401	
16.	Mulhouse	Alstom Citadis 302	32.5	480		27
17.	Nantes	Alsthom TFS	39.15	550	451	275
83/31	1-0-0-00-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-	Adtranz Incentro	36.4	360	331	90
		CAF Urbos 3	35.1	480	121	
18.	Nice	Alstom Citadis 302	33.02	480	131	
		Alstom Citadis 402	44.00	720	15)	47
		Alstom Citadis XO5	44.00	600	191	
19.	Orléans	Alstom Citadis 301	29.87	560	221	
0.60	NGCOST-GREETS)	Alstom Citadis 302	32.4	480	211	43
20.	Parts T1	Alsthom TES	29.4	550		35
21.	Paris T2	Alstom Citadis 302	32.2	560		66
22.	Paris T3	Alstom Citadis 402	40.97	720		46
23.	Parts T7	Alstom Citadis 302	32.7	480		19
24.	Paris T8	Alstom Citadis 302	32.7	480		20
25.	Reims	Alstom Citadis 302	32.4	480		18
26.	Rouen	Alstom Citadis 402	43.7	720		27
27.	St.Etienne	Alsthom-Vevey	23.2	280	31)	
-		CAF Urbos 100	32.97	750	16)	47
28	Strasbourg	ABB/Bombardier	33.3	336	36)	-0.58
	act days dang	ABB/Bombardler	43.1	424	17)	106
		Alstom Citadis 403	45.0	720	53)	100
29.	Toulouse	Alstom Citadis 302	32.0	480	226	24
30.	Tours	Alstom Citadis 402	43.7	720		21
31.	Valenciennes	Alstom Citadis 302	33.0	560		30
	3 months in the	Constant Attended And		TOTAL	1,	314

ROLLING STOCK LIVERIES -TRAMS AND TYRED TRAMS

TOWN	LIVERY
1. Angers	Rainbow stripes with white background
2. Aubagne	Blue background with faces and teeth
3. Avignon	White
4. Besançon	Blue
5. Bordeaux	Grey and dark green
6. Brest	Green, black and silver
7. Caen	Grey with black lines
8. Clermont-Ferrand (Tyred)	Maroon
9. Dijon	Black, white and purple
10. Grenoble	Grey with blue stripes
11, Le Havre	Off white with black doors
12. Le Mans	Red/Orange
13. Lille	Light grey with orange stripe
14. Lyon	White
15, Marseille	White with wide brown cantrails
16. Mulhouse	Yellow, with black or red stripes
17. Montpellier	Blue with white swallows
Carata carana da Car	Multicoloured floral design
ii .	Maritime livery
2.5	Gold mosaic livery
18. Nancy (Tyred)	Light and dark grey
19, Nantes	White with green stripe and grey sills
20. Nice	Grey
	Maroon
21. Orleans	Silver with gold stripe
22, Paris T1	Grey with blue, green and white stripe
23. Paris T2	White and green
24. Paris T3	White with pale green stripes
25. Parls T5 (Tyred)	White and green
26, Paris T6 (Tyred)	White, grey and green
27. Paris T7	Grey, white and green cantrail
28. Paris T8	Grey, white and green cantrail
29. Reims	Eight different monotone colours
30. Rouen	White
31. St.Etienne	White with green stripes
ererese fv	Yellow base and grey roof
32. Strasbourg	White and fawn
enverse 8	Dark blue and light blue
33. Toulouse	Silver and black
34. Tours	Silver and black
35. Valenciennes	Grey

PASSENGER CAPACITY - STEEL WHEEL TRAMS

17133E110E				_ 110 0115
			STANDING	CRUSH
TOWN		SEATED	4 PERS/M2	CONDITIONS
1. Angers		56		206
2. Aubagne				130
3. Avignon			146	
4. Besançon		38	94	
5. Bordeaux	Standard	48	170	301
	Long	70	230	412
6. Brest		42	158	
7. Caen		48	162	
8. Dijon		42	158	
9. Grenoble	Standard	46	134	198
	Long	76		
10. Le Havre		42	158	
11. Le Mans		64	146	
12. Lille		36	141	203
13. Lyon		57		200
14. Marseille		42	158	
15. Montpellier	•	64		205
		56		231
16. Mulhouse		56		231
17. Nantes - GE	C Alsthom	64	162	236
Adtran	z Incentro	76		259
CAF Ur	bos 3	68		249
18. Nice		54	152	
		82	218	300
19. Orléans		40		176
20. Paris T1		54	120	198
21. Paris T2		54	120	198
22. Paris T3		75		300
23. Paris T7		54		200
24. Paris T8		54		200
25. Reims		54	148	
26. Rouen		56		231
27. St.Etienne	Unidirectiona			163
	Bidirectional			238
28. Strasbourg	Standard	66		240
	Long	92		270
29. Toulouse		48		212
31. Tours		84		300
32. Valencienn	es	48		247

PASSENGER CAPACITY - RUBBER-TYRED TRAMS

		STANDING	CRUSH
<u>TOWN</u>	SEATED	4 PERS/M2	CONDITIONS
1. Clermont-Ferrand	48		225
2. Nancy	57		93
3. Paris T5			178
4. Paris T6	60		358

"Crush conditions" are from 6 to 8 passengers per square metre.

MANUFACTURERS & PRICE PER TRAM

Total: 1,314 Trams

	MANUFACTURER		TRAM PRICE		
TOWN	TYPE OF TRAM	UNITS	TOTAL	€MILLION	
1. Angers	Alstom Citadis 302	<u> </u>	17	2.76	
2. Aubagne	Alstom Citadis Compac	t	8	1.75	
3. Avignon	Alstom Citadis X05	-	24	1.87	
4. Besançon	CAF Urbos 3		19	1.83	
5. Bordeaux	Alstom Citadis 302	12)	17	1.03	
J. Doi dedax	Alstom Citadis 402	88)	100	3.07	
6. Brest	Alstom Citadis 302	,	20	2.05	
7. Caen	Alstom Citadis X05		23	1.98	
8. Dijon	Alstom Citadis 302		33	2.05	
9. Grenoble	a) Alsthom-Francorail	38)			
7, 5.5	b) GEC-Alsthom	15)	103		
	c) Alstom Citadis 402	50)			
10. Le Havre	Alstom Citadis 302	,	22	2.25	
11. Le Mans	Alstom Citadis 302		34	_,	
12. Lille	Breda, Italy		24		
13. Lyon	Alstom Citadis 302	73)			
 ,	Alstom Citadis 402	19)	92	3.05	
14. Marseille	Bombardier Flexity	,	32	3.00	
15. Montpellier	Alstom Citadis 302	27)			
	Alstom Citadis 401	30)	97		
	Alstom Citadis 402	40)		2.82	
16. Mulhouse	Alstom Citadis 302	,	27		
17. Nantes	a) Alsthom	45)			
	b) Adtranz "Incentro"	33)	90		
	c) CAF Urbos 3	12) [´]			
18. Nice	Alstom Citadis 302	13) [′]			
	Alstom Citadis 402	15 [°])	47		
	Alstom Citadis XO5	19 [°])		4.74 (includes grou	und
19. Orléans	Alstom Citadis 301	22)		recharging sy	
	Alstom Citadis 302	21 [′])	43	3 3 7	
20. Paris T1	GEC-Alsthom	,	35		
21. Paris T2	Alstom Citadis 302		66		
22. Paris T3	Alstom Citadis 402		46	3.08	
23. Paris T7	Alstom Citadis 302		19	2.63	
24. Paris T8	Alstom Citadis 302		20	2.15	
25. Reims	Alstom Citadis 302		18		
26. Rouen	Alstom Citadis 402		27	2.96	
27. St.Etienne	a) GEC-Alsthom	15)			
	b) GEC Alsthom-Vevey	16)	47		
	c) CAF Urbos 100	16) [°]		2.63	
28. Strasbourg	ÁBB, Bombardier	53)			
J	Alstom Citadis 403	53) [′]	106		
29. Toulouse	Alstom Citadis 302	,	24	2.74	
30. Tours	Alstom Citadis 402		21	3.48	
	es Alstom Citadis 302		30	2.43	
		Total	1,314		

SIZES OF CARS AND UNITS AND NUMBERS OF AXLES FOR STEEL WHEEL TRAMS

	UNIT DIMENSIONS-METRES NUMBER			
TOWN	LENGTH	WIDTH	HEIGHT	AXLES
1. Angers	32.4	2.40	3.27	6
2. Aubagne	22.0	2.40		4
3. Avignon	24.0	2.40		4
4. Besançon	23.0	2.40		4
5. Bordeaux	32.9	2.40	3.27	8
	43.0	2.40	3.27	10
6. Brest	32.0	2.40		6
7. Caen	33.0	2.65		8
8. Dijon	32.0	2.40		6
9. Grenoble	29.4	2.30	3.36	6
	43.73	2.30		8
10. Le Havre	32.0	2.40		6
11. Le Mans	32.7	2.40	3.40	6
12. Lille	29.9	2.40	2.95	7
13. Lyon	32.33	2.40	3.27	6
14. Marseille	32.5	2.40	3.5	6
15. Montpellier	44.0	2.65	3.27	8
·	30.0	2.65	3.27	6
	43.7	2.65		8
16. Mulhouse	32.5	2.65		6
17. Nantes	39.15	2.30	3.25	8
	36.4	2.40		6
	35.1	2.40		6
18. Nice	33.02	2.65		6
	44.0	2.65		8
19. Orléans	30.0	2.32	3.27	6
	32.4	2.40		6
20. Paris T1	29.4	2.30	3.36	6
21. Paris T2	32.9	2.40	3.36	6
22. Paris T3	43.7	2.65		8
23. Paris T7	32.7	2.40	3.40	6
24. Paris T8	32.7	2.40	3.40	6
25. Reims	32.4	2.40		6
26. Rouen	43.7	2.40		8
27. St.Etienne	23.2	2.12		6
	33.0	2.15		6
28. Strasbourg	33.3	2.40	3.10	8
-	43.1	2.45	3.10	10
29. Toulouse	32.0	2.40		6
30. Tours	43.7	2.40	3.50	8
31. Valenciennes	33.0	2.40		6

ELECTRICITY SUPPLY DETAILS

- 1. All metros, Lyon tram-train and all tramways, except St. Etienne Tramway, draw electrical supply at 750 volts Direct Current.
- 2. St. Etienne Tramway is supplied at 600 volts DC. Its older trams are unidirectional, driver's cab at one end only of the tram. Its new trams, which entered service in 2017, are bidirectional, with cab at both ends.
- 3. Mulhouse, Nantes and Paris T4 & T11 tram-trains are dual voltage 750 volts DC/25kVAC units. At present only Mulhouse tram-trains draw current at both voltages. It is intended that dual voltage will apply on Nantes, Paris T4 & T11 tram-trains, which at present only operate on 25kVAC, after on-street extensions to these systems have been built.
- 4. Lyon Metro Line C and all tramways, except Angers, Bordeaux, Nancy, Nice, Orléans, Reims and Tours, are supplied throughout by overhead line and pantograph.
- 5. Angers, Bordeaux, Orléans, Reims and Tours Tramways are supplied mostly by overhead line and pantograph and over short distances by intermittently energised central third rail, that is Alimentation par le Sol (APS).
- 6. Nice Tramway, 21.6km long, is supplied by overhead line and pantograph for 12.0km of its length and powered by rechargeable onboard batteries for 9.6km of its length.
- 7. Nancy Tramway is rubbertyred, supplied by two trolleypoles, has a diesel engine at one end of the tram and is unidirectional, i.e. driver's cab at one end only.
- 8. Lyon metro Lines A and B and Marseille Metro (2 lines) are rubbertyred and supplied by "third" rail.
- 9. The Metros in Lille (2 lines), Lyon Line D, Rennes, Toulouse (2 lines) and Paris Lines 1 and 14 are driverless and rubbertyred and supplied by two "third" rails, which are also the guide rails. All have platform edge doors except Lyon Line D which has no such doors.

NOTE: Lyon Metro has four lines - A,B,C & D

POPULATIONS AND VERSEMENT TRANSPORT

		Population	Versement
	<u>Town</u>	Agglomeration	<u>Transport</u>
1.	Angers	226,843	2.00%
2.	Aubagne	46,568 #	1.80%
3.	Avignon	445,501	2.00%
4.	Besançon	135,808	1.80%
5.	Bordeaux	753,931	2.00%
6.	Brest	210,055	1.80%
7.	Caen	199,490	2.00%
8.	Clermont Ferrand	258,541	1.80%
9.	Dijon	236,953	2.00%
10.	Grenoble	419,334	2.00%
11.	Le Havre	248,547	2.00%
12.	Le Mans	194,825	2.00%
13.	Lille	1,000,900	2.00%
14.	Lyon	1,348,832	1.75%
15.	Marseille	1,349,772	2.00%
16.	Montpellier	287,981	2.00%
17.	Mulhouse	234,445	1.89%
18.	Nancy	331,363	2.00%
19.	Nantes	544,932	2.00%
20.	Nice	888,784	2.00%.
21.	Orléans	263,292	1.80%
22.	Paris	11,532,398	2.95% & 2.33%
23.	Reims	215,581	1.80%
24.	Rennes	272,263	2.00%
25.	Rouen	389,862	2.00%
26.	St.Etienne	287,981	1.80%
27.	Strasbourg	427,245	2.00%
28.	Toulouse	761,090	2.00%
29.	Tours	344,739	2.00%
30.	Valenciennes	357,395	2.00%

This figure is for the Inner Area since Aubagne does not have an Agglomeration

Versement Transport:

A "Payroll Tax" paid only by businesses with over 9 or 10 employees.

Webpage for current rates of Versement Transport:-

OPERATING COSTS: SOURCES OF REVENUE

		Subsidy/		Versement
CITY/TOWN METROS	Fares	Grants	Other	Transport
Lille	60%	29%	11%	2.00%
Lyon	41.6%	58.4%		1.75%
Marseille	43%	39%	*18%	2.00%
Paris	41.8%	40.9%	*17.3%	2.95% & 2.33%
Rennes	38%	62%		2.00%
Toulouse	47%	50%	3%	2.00%
TRAMWAYS				
Angers		No figures		2.00%
Aubagne		No figures		1.80%
Avignon		No figures		2.00%
Besançon		No figures		1.80%
Bordeaux	25.5%	72.35%	2.15%	2.00%
Brest		No figures		1.80%
Caen		No figures		2.00%
Clermont Ferrand		No figures		1.80%
Dijon		No figures		2.00%
Grenoble	49%	43%	8%	2.00%
Le Havre		No figures		2.00%
Le Mans		No figures		2,00%
Lille	60%	29%	11%	2.00%
Lyon	41.6%	58.4%	- F	1.75%
Marseille	43%	39%	*18%	2.00%
Montpellier		No figures		2.00%
Mulhouse		No figures		1,89%
Nancy	47.5%	46.8%	5.7%	2.00%
Nantes	41.1%	53.1%	5.8%	2.00%
Nice		No figures		2.00%
Orléans	45.2%	55%		1.80%
Paris	41.8%	40.9%	*17.3%	2.95% & 2.33%
Reims		No figures		1.80%
Rouen	27.1%	66.5%	6.4%	2.00%
St.Etienne	61%	33%	6%	1.80%
Strasbourg	68%	32%	-	2.00%
Toulouse	47%	50%	3%	2.00%
Tours		No figures		2.00%
Valenciennes		No figures		2.00%

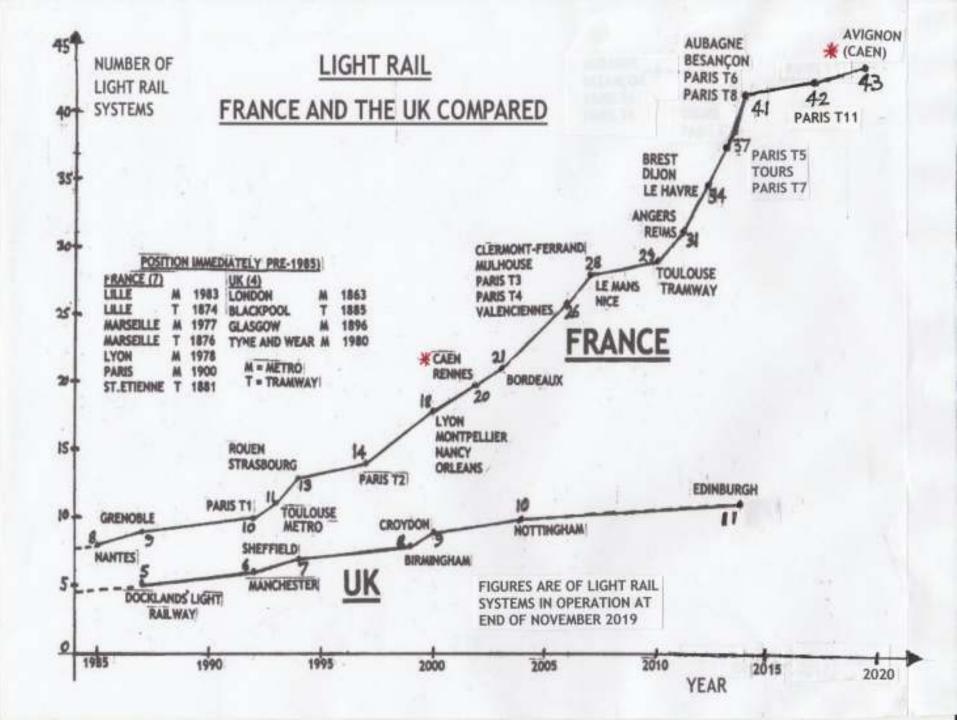
- 1. Versement Transport is a "Payroll Tax" paid by businesses in the conurbation with over 10 employees.
- Concessionary Fares
 Webpage for current rates of Versement Transport:www.editions-legislatives.fr/aboveille/bn/ibt_actuel/rh/indices/indp021285.html

LIGHT RAIL IN FRANCE & GREAT BRITAIN COMPARED

NEW SYSTEMS INAUGURATED FROM 1999 TO OCTOBER 2019

FRANCE	Route		Route	GREAT BRITAIN
City/Town	Length	Year	Length	
STEEL WHEEL TRAMWAYS	Km	Inaugurated 1999	Km 20.4	City/Town 1. Birmingham
1. Lyon	57.1	2000	28.0	2. Croydon
2. Montpellier	57.0	2000		35
3. Orléans	29.2	2000		
4. Bordeaux	67.4	2003		
		2004	32.0	3. Nottingham
5. Mulhouse	16.2	2006		
6. Paris T3	26.7	2006		
7. Valenciennes	33.8	2006		
8. Le Mans	18.6	2007		
9. Marseille	12.7	2007		
10. Nice	21.6	2007		
11. Toulouse	16.6	2010		
12. Reims	11.2	2011		
13. Angers	12.3	2011		
14. Brest	14.3	2012		
15. Dijon	20.0	2012		
16. Le Havre	13.0	2012		
17. Tours	14.8	2013		
18. Paris T7	11.2	2013		
19. Besançon	14.5	2014	13.9	4. Edinburgh
20. Aubagne	2.7	2014		
21. Paris T8	8.5	2014		
22. Caen (nubber-tyred 2002-17)	16.2	2019		
23. Avignon	5.2	2019		
Route length total - Km	501.0		94.3	
RUBBER-TYRED TRAMWAYS				
22. Nancy	11.0	2001		
23. Clermont Ferrand	14.2	2006		
24. Paris T5	6.6	2013		
25. Paris T6	14.0	2014		
TRAM-TRAINS	8.0	2006		
26. Paris T4	23.0	2010		
27. Lyon				
28. Mulhouse	92.0	2010		
29. Nantes		2011		
30. Paris T11	10.6	2017		
METRO				
31. Rennes (driverless)	8.5	2002		
Route length total - Km	209.9			

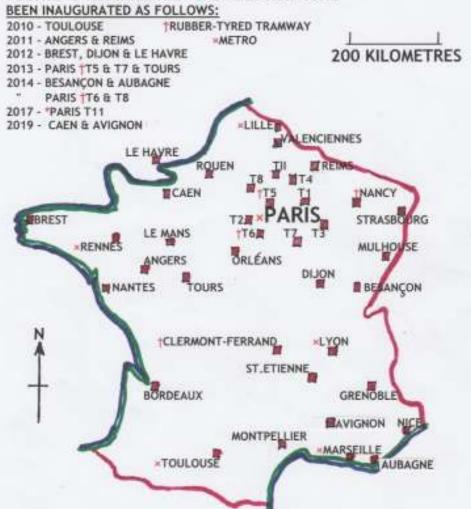
NOTES: All systems are electrically powered and by overhead line except Rennes Metro which uses two "third" rails. Voltage is 750 volts DC except for tram-trains where Mulhouse is supplied at 25 KvAC for part of its route length and Paris T4 and Nantes are supplied for their full route length at 25 KvAC. Since inauguration some tramways, specifically Lyon, Montpellier, Orleans, Bordeaux, Paris T3, Valenciennes and Nice have had substantial extensions, included in the above route lengths. Note that 501.0 km is over 5 times 94.3 km. No new light rail systems were inaugurated in either country in 1995, 1996, 1998, 2005, 2008, 2009, 2015, 2016 and 2018. In 1997 one new tramway, Paris T2, route length now 17.8 km, was inaugurated.



TOWNS HAVING METROS, TRAMWAYS AND TRAM-TRAINS AT END OF OCTOBER 2019

FRANCE

NO NEW METROS OR TRAMWAYS WERE INAUGURATED IN 2008, 2009 or 2015-2018. ONE TRAM-TRAIN WAS INAUGURATED IN 2017. ALL SIX CITIES WITH METROS, EXCEPT RENNES, ALSO HAVE TRAMWAYS. FROM 2010 TO DATE 15 TRAMWAYS AND "ONE TRAM-TRAIN HAVE BEEN INAUGURATED AS FOLLOWS:



Toulouse Tramway

Inauguration was planned for 27 November 2010

Due to a tramdrivers' strike normal service did not start until 11 December 2010













Les Tarifs

Réseau bus métro tram

Fickets sans carte Pastel

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tô diplicements (I)

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Où les acheter

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2,80 € But, DAZ III, AY III, CP III 12,70 € DAY IN AT IN CASE

2,50 € DATES, AT #

5,20 € DATES AT III 8,20 € DATE AT=

5,20 € DATE AT #

Titres sur parte Pastel

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10 déplacements - de 26 am

7 jours ill 31 jaun (D)

31 kmm - de 26 am (II

Annual - de 26 am III

Annual Actives serges (II)

Armed Activity (1)

Où les acheter

12,70 € DAY # SHM S AT S CF 9,10 € DATH, SIMPLATE, CHO.

4,00 € DATES, DRAFFS, ATTS, CHICA

13,00 € DATH BRAND ATT CHID

43,20 € DAT THE AT F. CPUT

10,00 € DAT H. REMIN, AT P. CF 100,00 € AT*

432,00 € AT 36,00 € mois AT #

Navette aéroport + réseau bus métro tram

Titres valables sur l'ensemble du réseau bus mêtro tram et Navette aéroport.

Tickets sans carte Pastel

1 déplacement aéroport ?

Finis journée aéroport capacimient illinité,

6 deplacements aimport [1]

Où les acheter

Mayotte obropart, DAT 14, AT 10, 5,00 € Gare Rounere Pietre Semard

DATIO, AT A., Gove Routière Pierre Séveard

20,00 € BAT IO, AT IF, Gare Routière

Titres sur carte Pastel

Où les acheter

7 jours aéroport (1) 15,00€

45,60€

DATE: BRM PLATEL Gare Routskie Pierre Sérnard DATH, BRMIN, ATRI Gara Routière Pierre Sémand

Annuel Activito aéroport susuaus⁽¹⁾ Acoust Actives aeroport (minustratiff)

31 jours aéropant 3

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456,00€ A**

38,00 €/nots AT #4

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FISHER SOME IN rechargement cases.

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INCO: Congespeta permaien, porta signale per areenseigne Timis

La validation de tous les titess de transport est state gatoire, sultos en correspondence.

La carte Pastel

C'est une carte electronique de transport personnelle qui permet de stocker et de valider des déplace-

Elle s'adresse: aux abonnes (7 jours, 31 jaurs, 31 jours 4-25 ans, annuel) aux bénéficiaires de tants réduite. et de granuité.

Formulaire de demande disponible dans les Agences Tissée et sur www.tissec.fr.

Frais d'établissement: 6 €

Facilités de transport

Des réductions tarifaires sont accordées nous cortaines conditions et sur présentation de justificants.

Tarifs réduits : familles nombreuses (2), invaides de guerre ou du travail inv. 50 à 79 % etudiants de moits de 35 ans, jounes de 4 à 25 ans.

Gratuités ; enfants de moires de 4 ans, invaldes à partir de 80 % d'isvalidité (2) demandeurs d'emploi résidont dans le département de la Haute-Garonne. allocataixes du RSA résidant dans le déportement de la Haute Garonne, scolaires repondant mus conditions fixées par le Conseil Genéral de la Haute-Garanne, personnes de 65 ans et plus residant en Haute-Garonne (contribution annuelle 7,62 € sauf prise on charge par la commune de résidencel.



Reims Tramway Inaugurated: 16 April 2011









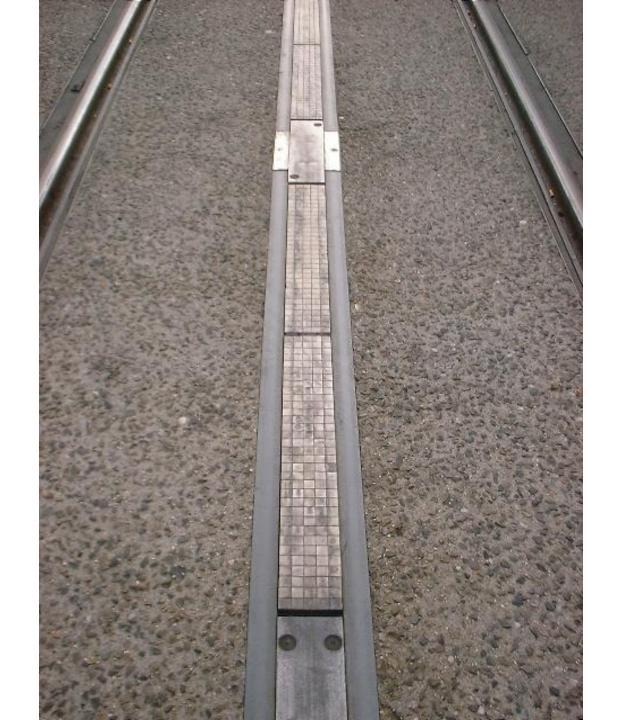










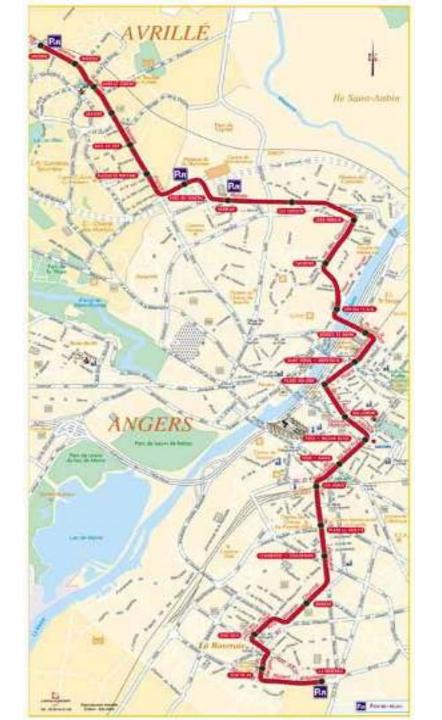








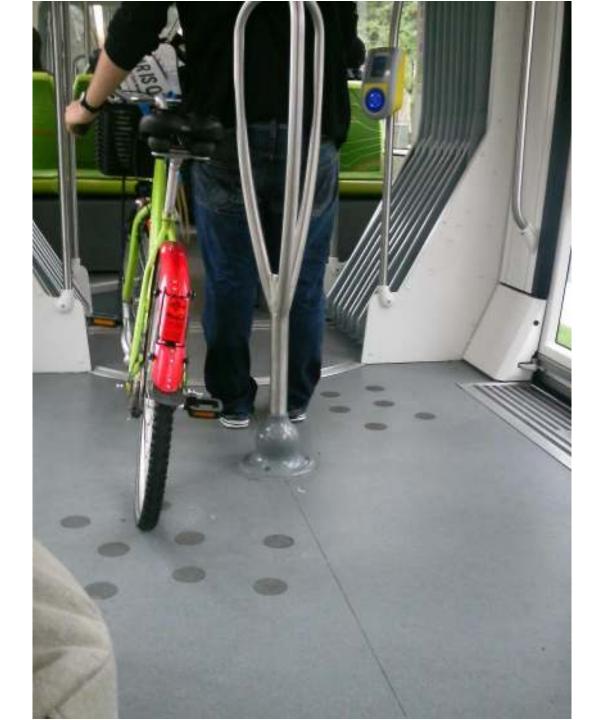
Angers Tramway Inaugurated: 25 June 2011





























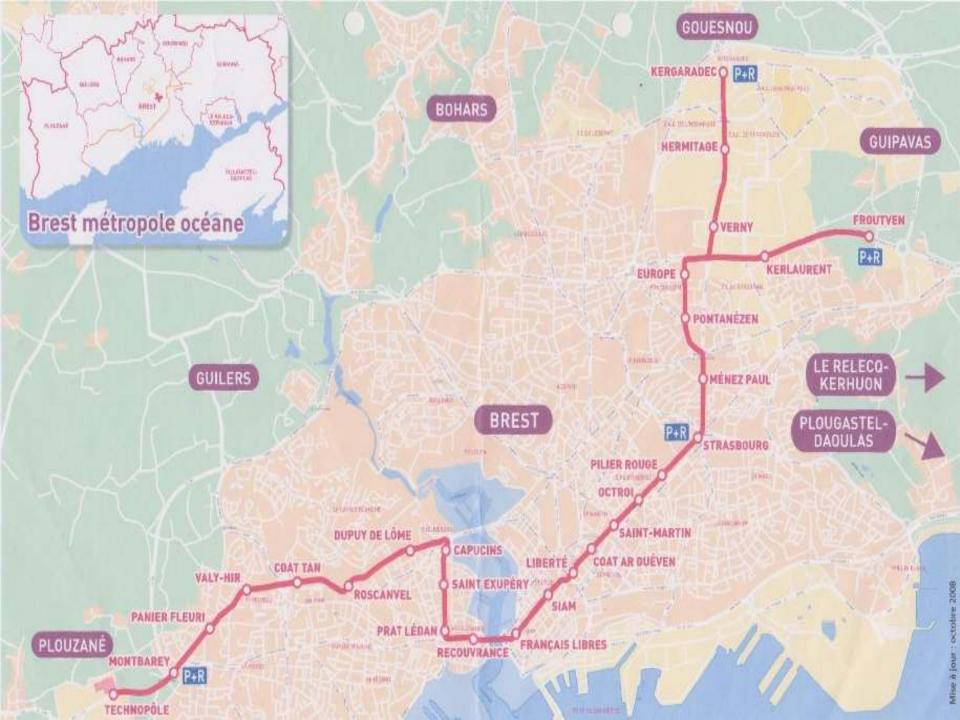








Brest Tramway Inaugurated: 23 June 2012





→ Coût prévisionnel du tramway 383 millions d'euros HT

-> Les subventions

Europe : 15,5 M €
Etat : 53,4 M €
Région Bretagne : 4 M €
Département du Finistère : 16 M €
Autres (Ademe, CDC, AFIFT) : 1 M €

Maîtrise d'ouvrage : Brest métropole océane Maîtrise d'œuvre générale : Groupement Téo-Ingénierie transport : Systra/Architecture et paysage : Richez_Associés/Atelier de l'Île/ B3I/Transitec

Maîtrise d'œuvre du centre de maintenance : Groupement Ferrand Sigal Architectes/ Archipole/AUA structure/Technip TPS

Maîtrise d'œuvre du pont de Recouvrance : Groupement Setec - TPI/Architecture & Ouvrage d'Art

Les financeurs de la 1ºº ligne de tramway de l'agglomération brestoise

















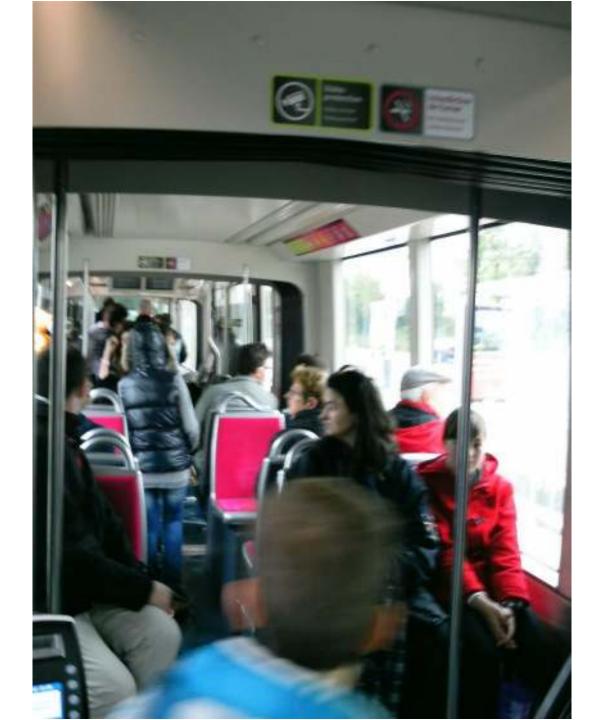
























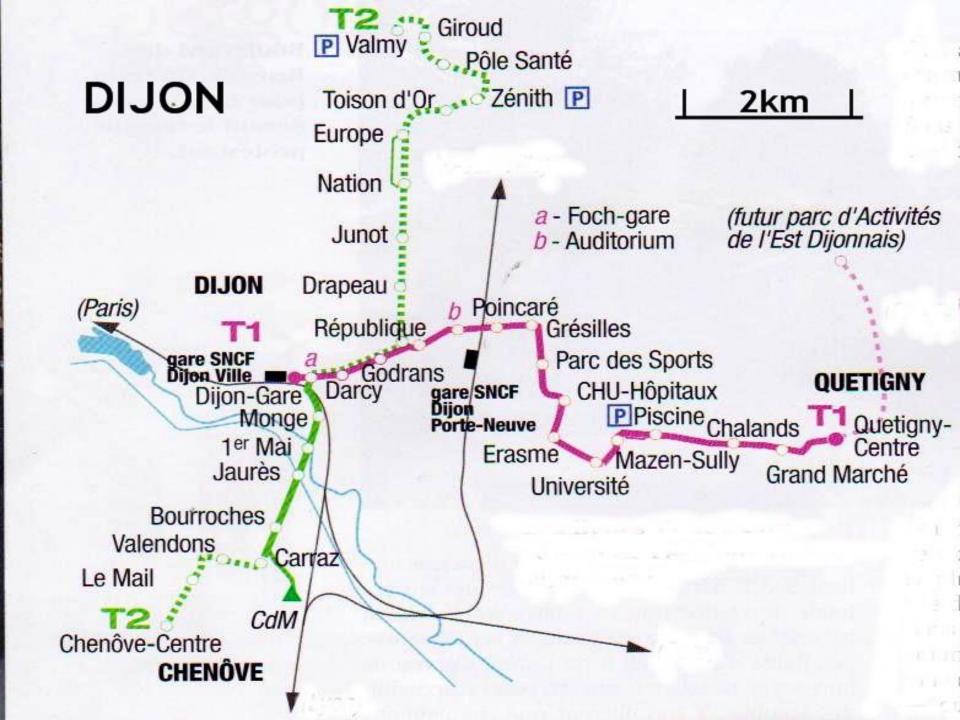
Dijon Tramway

Inaugurations

Line 1 - 8.5km: 1 September 2012

Line 2 - 11.5km: 8 December 2012

Cost: €400million









DIRECTION CHENOVE

Prochain arrêt Nation

Arrêt suivant

Junot

Drapeau

République

Godrans

Validation systématique



Cartes et Tickets doivent être validés à chaque montée, même en correspondance.











Le Havre Tramway

Length: 13.0km

Construction started: March 2010

Inaugurated: 12 December 2012

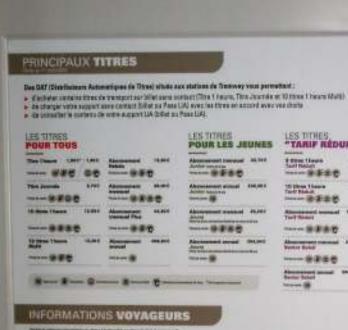
Cost: €395million

Special Feature: 575m Tunnel











POOR TYPE IN PROCE



- · The recognity dath frequent of the libraries do incompany red the art salies.
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PEUR VOYAGES EN SECURITS DANS LE TRAMBUY

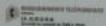
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RENSEIGNEMENTS





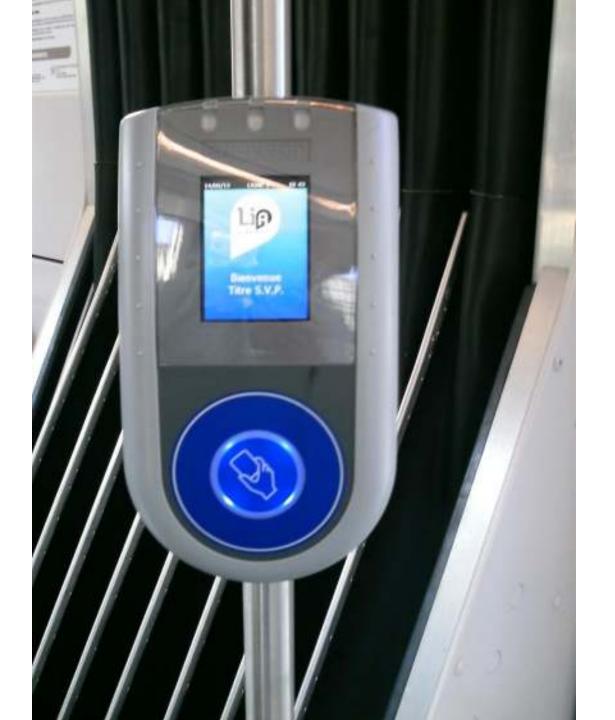














LE HAVRE TRAMWAY

Construction started - March 2010

Inaugurated - 12 December 2012

FUNDING OF CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

Sources of Funding	€ Million	Percentage
Central Government	48.1	12.27%
Region - Haute Normandie	10.0	2.55%
Department - Seine Maritime	19.47	4.96%
Commune de Le Havre	237.0	60.45%
European Union	10.0	2.55%
Versement Transport (See Note 1)	67.5	17.22%
TOTAL	€392.07m	100%

FEATURES: - Length - 13 kilometres

Tramstops - 23

575 metre long new bored tunnel

Trams - 20 Alstom Citadis 302

Service Frequency at peak times - 3 minutes in town centre 6 minutes in suburbs

- NOTES:- 1.Versement Transport is a Payroll Tax payable by all "businesses" with over 9 employees. It is currently in the range 1.53% to 2% of the employers' salaries/wages bill, the exact percentage each conurbation may levy requiring approval by central government. Versement Transport in Le Havre is currently 1.8%.
 - Cost of 20 trams, included in the above, was €45 million which equates to €2.25 million per tram.
 - Capital cost per kilometre was €30.38 million per kilometre which includes purchase price of trams.

Tours Tramway

Length: 14.8km

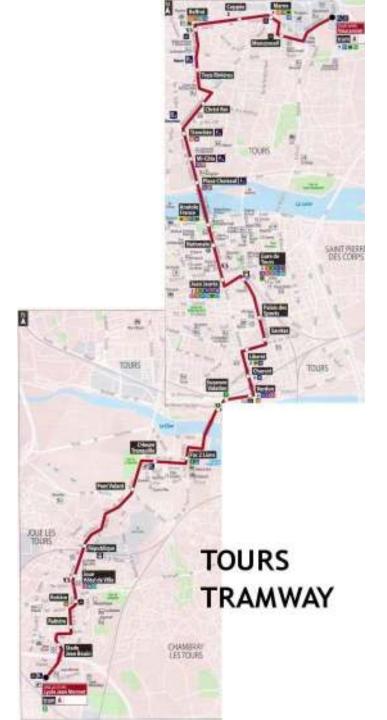
Construction started: January 2011

Inaugurated: 31 August 2013

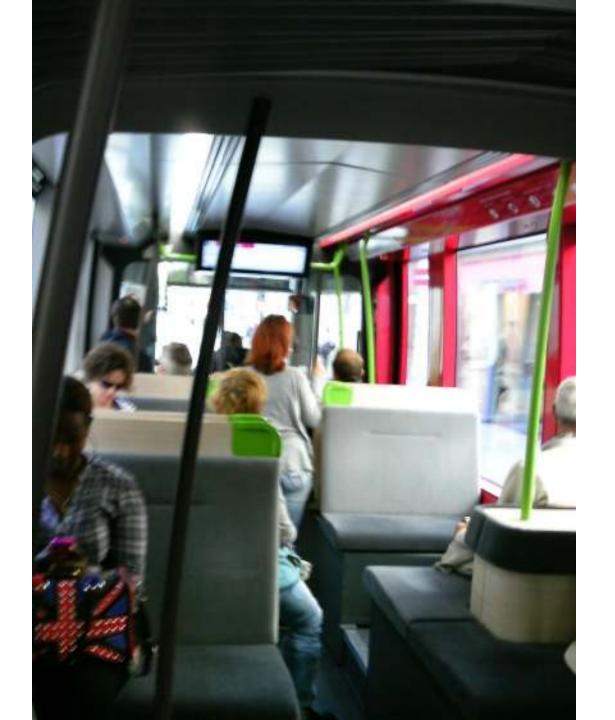
Cost: €369million

Special Feature: 1.8km APS

Trams: 21No 43.7m by 2.4m wide



















See also: www.youtube.com/watch?v=mZOtToCYXNM

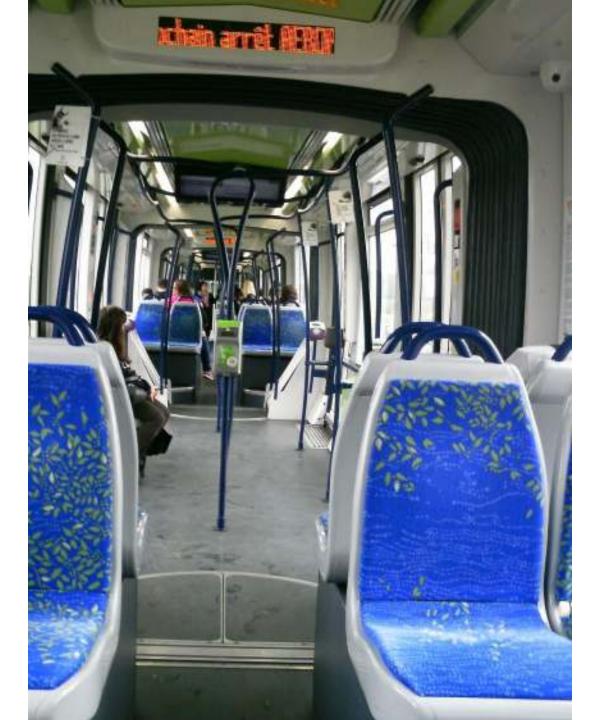
Duration: 3mins 26secs



Paris T7 Tramway Inaugurated: 16 November 2013

















Porte de l'Essonne







DOMESTIC STATES



ACCOUNT AFRICA

Aeroport d'Orly

Surprisols Fame

Riving.

Cœur d'Orly

Caroline Aigie Hélène Boucher

La Fraternelle

Robert Schuman Incident

Saarinen (m. m. m.) Porte de Rungis

Place de la Logistique

La Belle Epine

Bargille Iblah

Porte de Thiais programme Auguste Perret

Cherry Letter Christip-Lange - Dear

Bretagne

Office and Associate Committee Commi

Domaine Chérioux

Moulin Vert

Printed the Online

Lamartine

Villejuif-Louis Aragon



Attention en traversant ies voies

the emotionic when crossing the tracks

Versicht bese Übergweren der Behregleise

Coldrate all creens State Arkity

Attenzione counds alattraversons / hinari



Les espaces et les véhicules de la RATP sont équipés d'un système de vidéoprotection

Print function do draft Carries and Images visitement on CA. de la EATP | au 01 10 77 et Al

A video protection system monitors SATP spaces and

Dur Medichtprount and die Februarys der RATP strof mit Visterschattsgratemen distinguishment.

LOT MUNICIPI Y ASS INMICULAR DE AU RAZP ENTRE de androgrammerción

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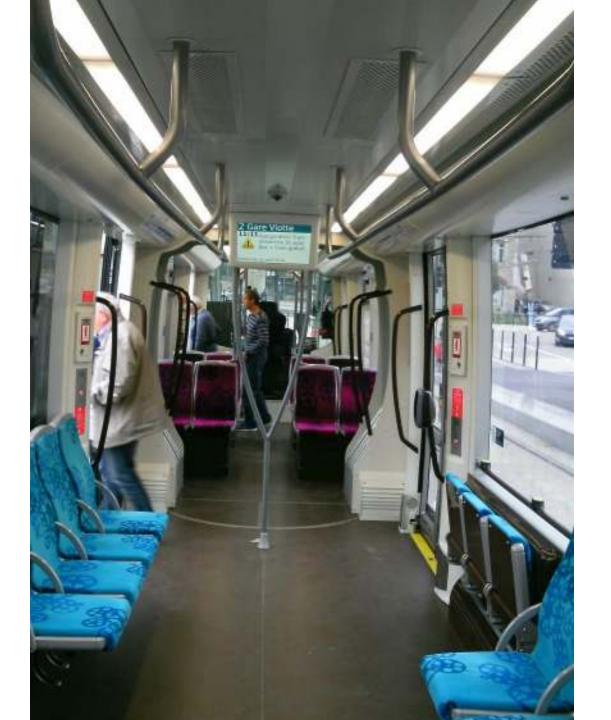
Besançon Tramway Inaugurated: 30 August 2014













Battant

Temps d'attente du prochain tram (en minutes)

1 Chalezeule 13:33 1 Chalezeule 2 Gare Viotte

Inausuration Tram: dimanche 31 août bus + tram sratuit



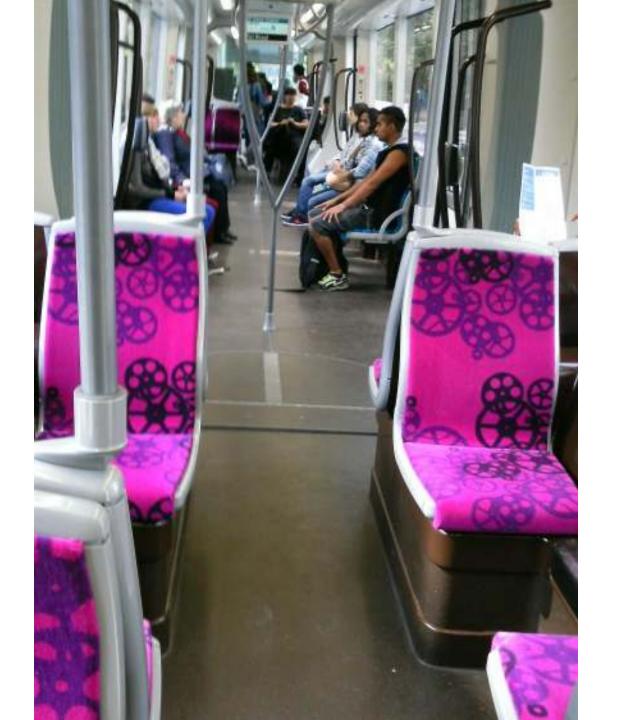
1 Chalezeule



13:50 Inauguration Tram: dimanche 31 août bus + tram gratuit

Prochaine station

Croix de Palente











Aubagne Tramway

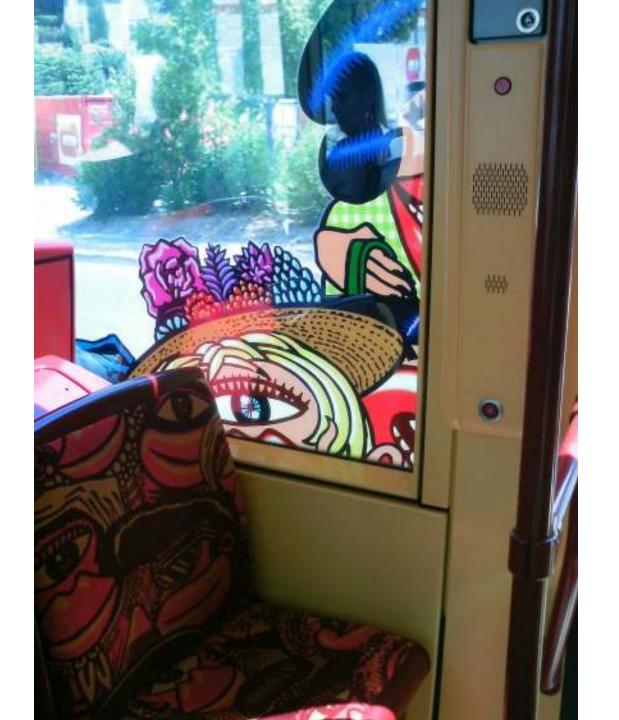
Inaugurated:
1 September 2014

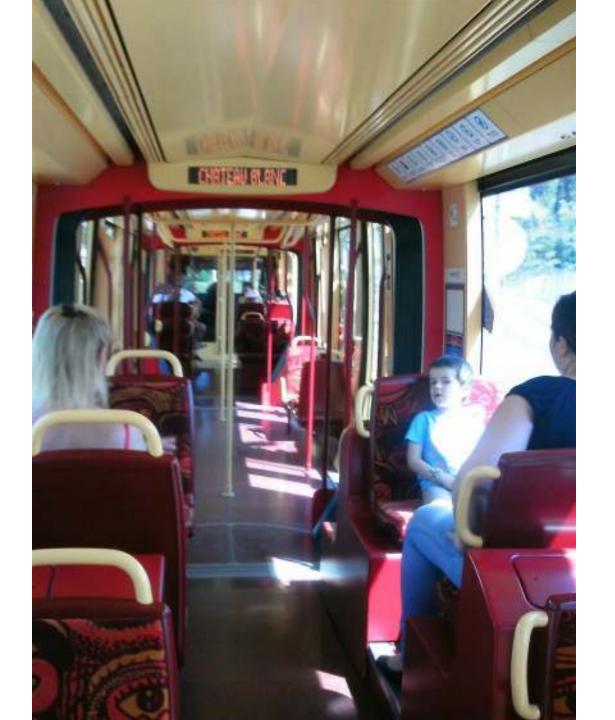
Route length: 2.7km

























Paris T8 Tramway

Inaugurated: 16 December 2014

Route length: 8.5km

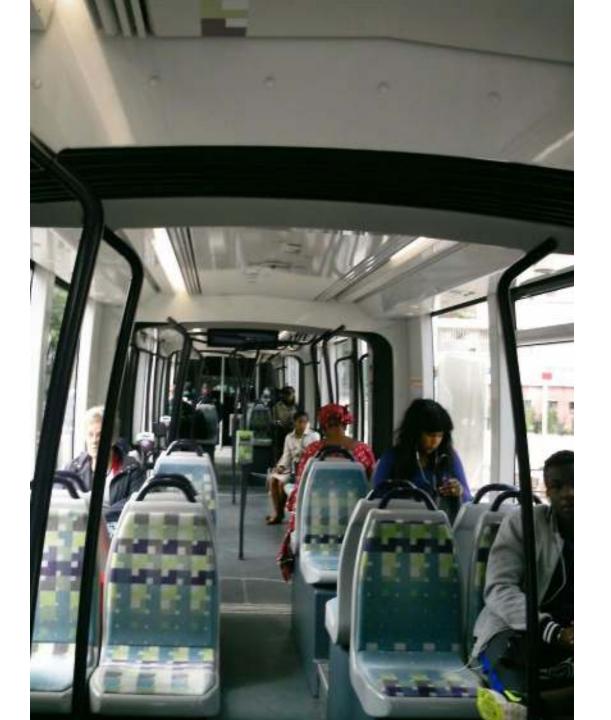


























CAEN TRAMWAY

Inaugurated: 27 July 2019

A steel wheel tramway which replaced the rubber tyred tramway which operated here from 2002 to the end of 2017.

(Photographs of new tramway by others)























Caen Abbey

Tomb of
William the Conqueror
King of England
1066-1087





AVIGNON TRAMWAY

Inaugurated: 19 October 2019

(Photographs by others)

















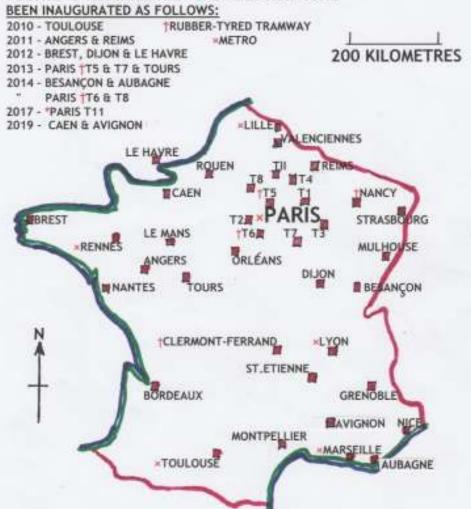




TOWNS HAVING METROS, TRAMWAYS AND TRAM-TRAINS AT END OF OCTOBER 2019

FRANCE

NO NEW METROS OR TRAMWAYS WERE INAUGURATED IN 2008, 2009 or 2015-2018. ONE TRAM-TRAIN WAS INAUGURATED IN 2017. ALL SIX CITIES WITH METROS, EXCEPT RENNES, ALSO HAVE TRAMWAYS. FROM 2010 TO DATE 15 TRAMWAYS AND "ONE TRAM-TRAIN HAVE BEEN INAUGURATED AS FOLLOWS:



Slides have been shown for all twentythree steel wheel tramways inaugurated in France from 2000 to 2019

<u> </u>	
1.Montpellier (2000)	13.Angers
2.Orléans	14.Brest
3.Lyon	15.Dijon
4.Bordeaux	16.Le Havre
5.Mulhouse	17.Tours
6. Valenciennes	18.Paris T7
7.Paris T3	19.Besançon
8.Marseille	20.Aubagne
9.Le Mans	21.Paris T8
10.Nice	22.*Caen
11.Toulouse	23.*Avignon (2019)
12.Reims	* Photos by others

OFFICIAL TRANSPORT OPERATOR WEBSITES - Page 1

<u>Town</u> <u>Website address</u>

Angers bustram.irigo.fr; www.angersloiremetropole.fr/tramway

Aubagne www.lignes-agglo.fr

Avignon www.tramdugrandavignon.fr www.orizo.fr

Besançon www.ginko.voyage; www.letram-grandbesancon.fr

Bordeaux www.infotbc.com

Brest www.bibus.fr;

Caen www.twisto.fr;

Clermont Ferrand www.t2c.fr;

Dijon www.divia.fr;

Grenoble www.tag.fr; www.smtc-grenoble.org

Le Havre www.transports-lia.fr

Le Mans www.setram.fr

Lille www.ilevia.fr

Lyon www.tcl.fr; www.sytral.fr;

Marseille www.rtm.fr

OFFICIAL TRANSPORT OPERATOR WEBSITES - Page 2

<u>Town</u> <u>Website address</u>

Montpellier www.tam-voyages.com

Mulhouse www.solea.info;

Nancy www.reseau-stan.com

Nantes www.tan.fr

Nice www.lignesdazur.com; tramway.nice.fr

Orléans www.reseau-tao.fr

Paris www.ratp.fr; www.tramway.paris.fr; www.stif.info

Reims www.mars-reims.fr; www.citura.fr

Rennes www.star.fr

Rouen www.crea-astuce.fr

St.Etienne www.reseau-stas.fr

Strasbourg www.cts-strasbourg.fr

Toulouse www.tisseo.fr

Tours www.filbleu.fr

Valenciennes www.transvilles.com

On 20th January 2018, I gave a previous version of this presentation to the Stephenson Locomotive Society, Manchester Centre. It may be viewed in "pdf" format and downloaded free from the Society's website at:

www.stephensonloco.org.uk/NEW%20 FRENCH%20LIGHT%20RAIL.pdf

To view the eleven most recent talks I have given on this subject, from start 2014 to date, go to webpage:

jumpshare.com/b/srLketGXy3EQHauJteCz

Further, to view over 100 slides, taken on 7 September 2016, of the racing cars in the Le Mans 24 Hour Race Museum go to webpage:

jumpshare.com/b/zpQlhcy49TY99m6628oi

Light Rail in France - The Current Scene by Graham Jellett, MA, MSc, CDipAF, CEng, MICE, FCILT, MCIHT Area Officer, Light Rail Transit Association

Introduction

These albums contain photographs of 44 of the 46 urban public light rail systems, that is metros, tramways and tram-trains currently running in France together with related tables of data. Photographs of four tramways being built are also included. My original presentation, "French Metro and Tramway Systems", was first given on 22nd January 1998 in Gateshead Civic Centre when only 14 such systems existed. Since then the content of this talk has changed considerably and been updated regularly as new systems, extensions to existing systems and more rolling stock have come into public use, ticket prices have changed and smartcards have been introduced in 28 of the 30 conurbations having light rail. Since January 1998 this talk has been given to 124 audiences in England, Scotland and Wales at meetings of professional engineering and transport institutions, university transport students, light rail and railway enthusiast societies and other interested clubs and societies.

Presentation to Meetings

In every year since the mid-1980s France has always had in service more than double the number of metros and tramways concurrently running in the UK and now has more than four times the eleven light rail systems currently in service in the UK. A total of 46 public light rail systems currently operate in 30 French conurbations consisting of 6 metros, 31 steel wheel tramways, 4 rubber-tyred tramways and 5 tram-trains.

From 1992 onwards I have, as an ordinary farepaying passenger, visited all but two of these systems in service at least once and the Paris Metro over twenty times. Of the present total route length, (excluding Paris Metro), of 1078 kilometres, I have travelled on all the tramways, except those in Caen and Avignon which started public service in July and October 2019 respectively, and relatively short extensions to Bordeaux, Nice, St.Etienne and Strasbourg tramways. I have also visited four tramways during their construction.

The six metros are in Lille, Lyon, Marseille, Paris, Rennes and Toulouse. Twentynine conventional "second generation" tramways are now in operation, the first being Nantes, inaugurated in 1985, followed in chronological order by Grenoble, Paris T1, Strasbourg, Rouen, Paris T2, Montpellier, Orléans, Lyon, Bordeaux, Mulhouse, Valenciennes, Paris T3, Marseille, Le Mans, Nice, Toulouse, Reims, Angers, Brest, Dijon, Le Havre, Tours, Paris T7, Besançon, Aubagne, Paris T8, Caen and Avignon. Only three nineteenth century tramways, those in Lille, Marseille and St.Etienne, survived through to today. However, between 1992 and 2007 Lille Tramway has been comprehensively modernised and re-equipped, a new second generation Marseille Tramway has been built incorporating the remaining 3km of the nineteenth century tramway, and St.Etienne tramway has been modernised, two new lines built and new bidirectional trams introduced. Four rubber tyred tramways, all new since 2000, operate in Clermont-Ferrand, Nancy, Paris T5 and T6. Caen had a rubber tyred tramway from 2002 to the end of 2017 but replaced it with a steel wheel tramway which came into service in July 2019. Five tram-trains are in service - on tramway in Lyon, three on conventional railway line - one in Nantes, two in Paris namely T4 and T11, and on both tramway and railway in Mulhouse.

With these photographs and data tables

many features are shown including service frequency, station spacing, passenger capacity, disabled access, seating layout, manufacturers, liveries, fares and ticketing including smart ticketing. Also outlined are the Declaration of Public Utility, issued by Central Government and essential for new systems to be built, and "Versement Transport", a payroll tax raised locally and allocated specifically for funding local public transport expenditure.

Of technical interest are tramways in six towns, where, for aesthetic reasons, trams are powered in the centres of Angers, Bordeaux, Orleans, Reims and Tours by intermittently energised short sections of central "third" rail and in Nice by onboard batteries. Also of note are the trams on tyres in Clermont-Ferrand and Paris T5 and T6, and eight driverless metro lines in Lille, Toulouse and Paris, each with two lines, and Lyon and Rennes, which both have one such line. Unusually the driverless metro line in Lyon has no platform edge doors.

Tables of Data and Map of France and Route Plans

All data in the tables has been collected from many sources and is all in the public domain. Also included are two maps on which the conurbations having light rail systems are marked. I have made every effort to ensure that the data is accurate.

Acknowledgement

I would like to place on record my profound thanks and immense gratitude to my wife, Eleanor, who is a fluent French speaker, without whose considerable assistance, on all but one of these annual visits to France over the past twentyseven years, it would not have been practicable for me to prepare my talk or these albums.

I may be contacted by email to graham at jellett.plus.com or by text to 07758087389.

20th November 2019 Graham Jellett

Thank you

Anyone who would like data tables and/or plans etc. emailed to them my email address is:

graham at jellett.plus.com

All data in the tables is in the public domain.

Dijon

Tramway Terminus at Dijon Gare

